## Amendments to the Claims

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

## Listing of Claims:

(Currently Amended) An optical transmission system comprising:

 a signal light source outputting signal light with a positive chirp;
 an optical fiber transmission line through which the signal light propagates; and
 a lumped Raman amplifier provided between said signal light source and said optical

fiber transmission line, and Raman-amplifying the signal light outputted from said signal light source, said lumped Raman amplifier including:

a high-nonlinearity fiber having a negative chromatic dispersion at a wavelength of the signal light and a nonlinear coefficient  $(2 \pi / \lambda) \cdot (n_2/A_{eff})$  of 6.9 (1/W/km) or more which is defined by a nonlinear refractive index  $n_2$  and an effective area  $A_{eff}$  at a wavelength of  $\lambda$ ;

an optical coupler provided between said high-nonlinearity fiber and said optical transmission line; and

a pumping light source for supplying pumping light to said high-nonlinearity fiber though said optical coupler.

2. (Previously Presented) An optical transmission system according to claim 1, wherein a phase shift amount  $\Phi_{LRA}$  of the signal light in said high-nonlinearity fiber is 1/2 or more of a phase shift amount  $\Phi_T$  of the signal light in said optical fiber transmission line.

**Application No.: 10/792,034** 

- 3. (Original) An optical transmission system according to claim 1, wherein the nonlinear coefficient  $(2 \pi / \lambda) \cdot (n_2/A_{eff})$  of said high-nonlinearity fiber is 12.2 (1/W/km) or more.
- 4. (Original) An optical transmission system according to claim 1, wherein said high-nonlinearity fiber has a transmission loss of 0.7 dB or less at a wavelength of 1500 nm.
- 5. (Original) An optical transmission system according to claim 1, wherein said high-nonlinearity fiber has a transmission loss whose increase, to which OH-absorption near a wavelength of 1390 nm contributes, is 0.5 dB/km or less.
- 6. (Original) An optical transmission system according to claim 1, wherein said high-nonlinearity fiber has a chromatic dispersion of -20 ps/nm/km or less at the wavelength of the signal light.
- 7. (Previously Presented) An optical transmission system according to claim 1, wherein the signal light includes a plurality of signal channels having a wavelength spacing of 10 nm or more, and said high-nonlinearity fiber has a chromatic dispersion of -10 ps/nm/km or less at the wavelength of the signal light.